
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٢a - Noun (Case endings)

Research

Masculine \leftrightarrow Feminine

- by adding/removing ة at the end (*person*)

مُسْلِمٌ	A believer (m.)	مُسْلِمَةٌ	A believer (f.)
مُدْرِسٌ	A teacher (m.)	مُدْرِسَةٌ	A teacher (f.)

Research

Masculine ↔ Feminine

تاء مَرْبُوطَةٌ

- Exceptions (**cannot** add/remove ة)

كِتَابٌ	A book (m.)	سَيَّارَةٌ	A car (f.)
بَابٌ	A door (m.)	وَرْدَةٌ	A rose (f.)

Research

Basic rule

- Nouns ending with ة are Feminine (99%)
- Exception (very rare) :
 - خَلِيفَةٌ - A Caliph (m. by nature)
 - طَلْحَةُ \ أُسَامَةُ \ حَمْرَةٌ - Male names
 - عَيْنٌ - An eye / Spring / Envy / Spy (f.)
 - Geographical site (countries, islands, towns etc)₄

D of DING

- **Indefinite** article = تَنْوِينٌ (a / an)
- Common noun



كِتَابٌ

A book

كُتُبٌ

Some or **A few** books

D of DING

- **Definite** article = **الْ** (the) + **no** **تَّنْوِينُ**
- Proper noun

الْكِتَابُ

The book

الْكِتَابُ

The books

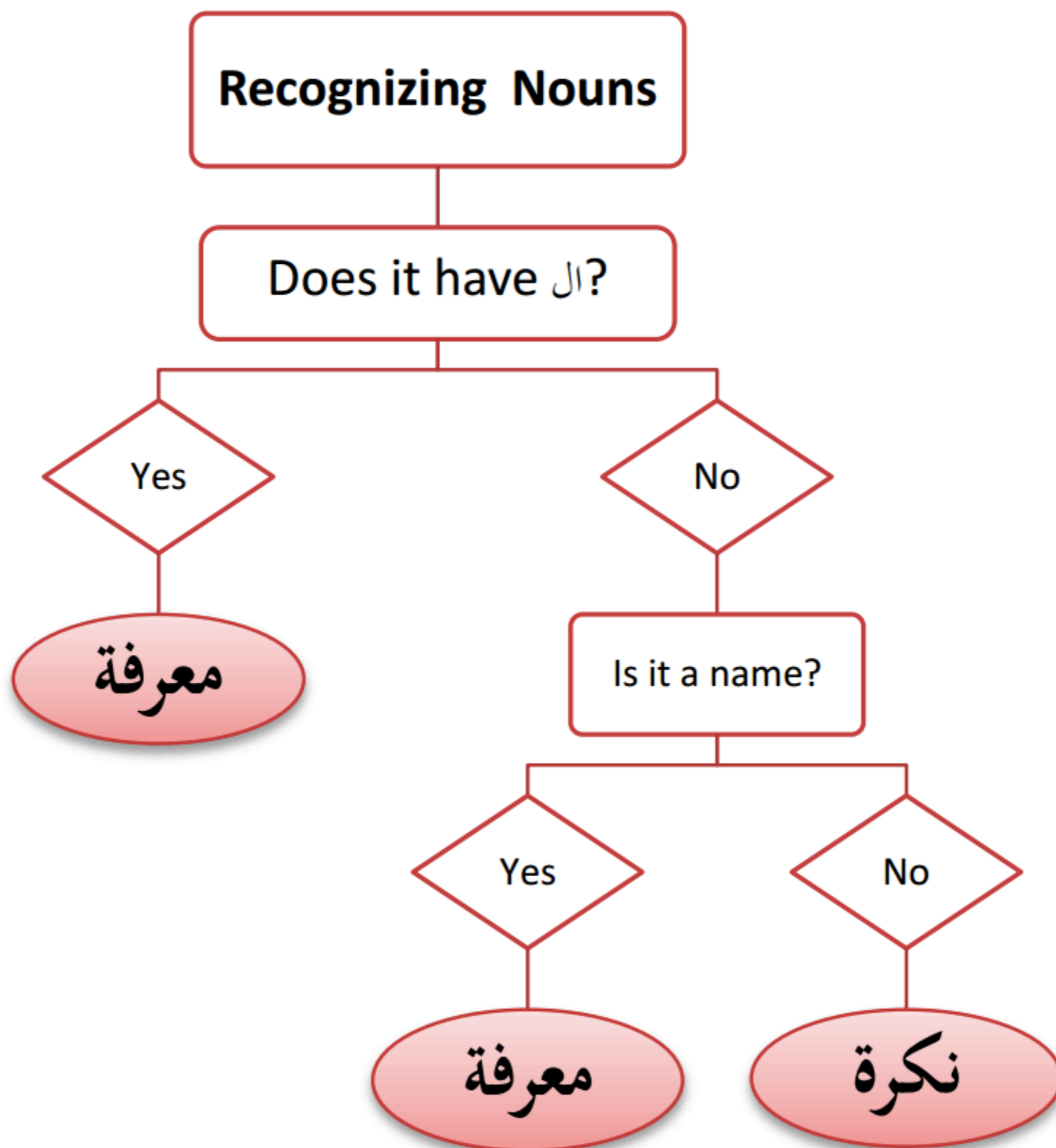
مُحَمَّدٌ ، عَامِرٌ

Personal names

D of DING

- Every noun in Arabic must have :
- **either** تَنْوِينٌ
- **or** اَلٌّ
- no word can have both !
- Exception : Unit 10

Indefinite vs Definite ?



Hadith Study

قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ

الحج عرفة

Add Tashkeel / تَشْكِيل and translate

Hadith Study

قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ

Noun ← الْحَجُّ عَرَفَةَ → Noun

Hajj // is 'Arafah

Case - الحَالَةُ

- denoted by حَرَكَة at the end of Noun
- indicates grammatical function
 - subject ? object ? adverb ? possession ?
- how ? By ending the word with

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ة

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المَرْفُوعُ - Nominative

ends with ^ء ^ء **n**ominative

1. subject : **doer of the verb**

قَالَ نُوحٌ

- Question : **Who** said ? Nooh A.S.

- ^ء ^ء **نُوحٌ** is the doer = subject

- Verbal sentence : starts with a Verb

Nominative - المَرْفُوعُ

Nominal sentence : الْجُمْلَةُ الْإِسْمِيَّةُ

- simple sentence
- starts with a Noun or Pronoun
- two components :
 1. subject of sentence
 2. predicate or information or news of sentence

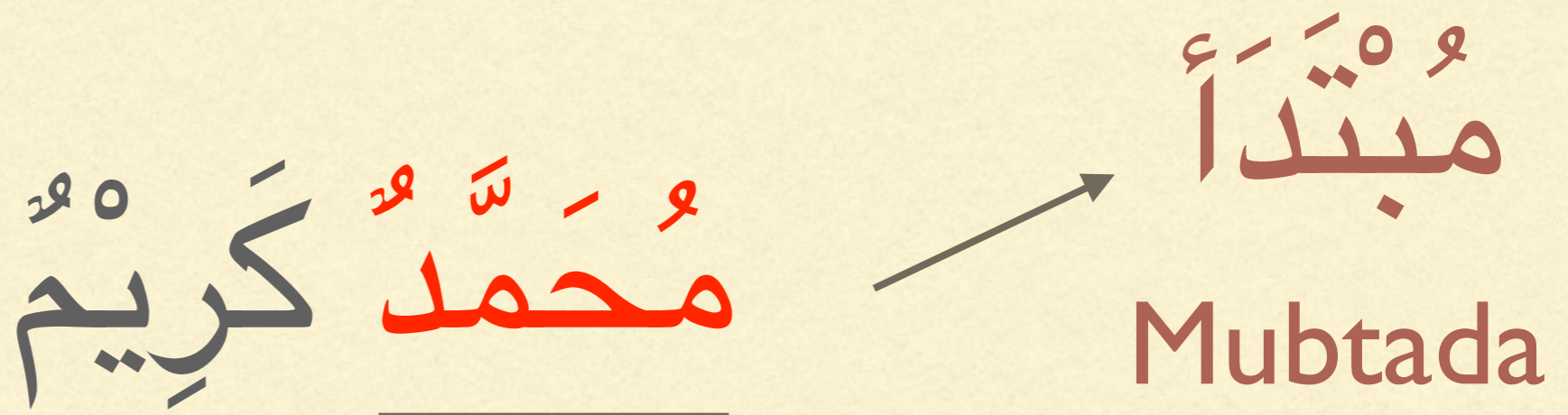
المَرْفُوعُ - Nominative

2. مُبْتَدَأٌ : Beginner

- Start of a sentence / Subject

مُبْتَدَأٌ
Mubtada

مُحَمَّدٌ كَرِيمٌ



Muhammad is generous

- Proper noun or must be definite with اَلْ

المَرْفُوعُ - Nominative

3. خَبَرٌ : News

- News / Predicate / Info of a sentence
- Add useful meaning to a Nominal sentence

خَبَرٌ → مُحَمَّدٌ رَجُلٌ
Predicate
Muhammad is **a man**

المَرْفُوعُ - Nominative

3. خَبْرٌ : News

- Can be a sentence in itself

خَبْرٌ → وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ

Allah is All-Hearing and All-Knowing

- Subject can be replaced by Pronoun, Demonstrative Pronoun etc.

Nominative - المَرْفُوعُ

4. By Default : words are in this case if not controlled in a way or specific rules

الْمَنْصُوبُ - Accusative

ends with | + َ (except ه and اء)

1. direct object : **acted upon by the subject**

جَعَلَ اللهُ الْكَعْبَةَ

• Question : **What** Allah made ? Ka'bah

• اللهُ is the doer = subject

• الْكَعْبَةَ is being made = object

Accusative - الْمَنْصُوبُ

2. adverb : **qualifies or modifies a verb**

- adverb of manner : how it is done
 - walks **quickly**
- adverb of time : now, night, day
 - worked **yesterday**
- adverb of place : here, there
- adverb of degree (adj) : very, quite
 - eats **quite** slowly

المَنْصُوبُ - Accusative

2. adverb : الظَّرْفُ

how ?

when ?

where ?

يَوْمٌ + اٌ = يَوْمًا

for a day

لَيْلًا وَ نَهَارًا

night and day

الآن

now

Accusative - الْمَنْصُوبُ

3. Particle إِنَّ : Indeed

- Used to **Emphasize**
- Always at beginning of sentence but can be

preceded by verb قَالَ

- two components :
 1. noun : **A**ccusative
 2. predicate : Unit 9

Word Revision

Questions ?

Close books

أَبٌ - أُمِّي

Classwork

٥٠:٢

Demonstrative Pronoun
Masc., Singular (Near)

Adjective

Masc.

Singular

Indefinite

Nominative

هَذَا شَيْءٌ عَجِيبٌ

Subject ?

This is // an amazing thing

٥٠:٢

مُبْدَأٌ

هَذَا شَيْءٌ عَجِيبٌ

خَبْرٌ

This is // an amazing thing

٤٤:١١

Adjective

مُبَدَّأً

هَذَا عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ

حَبِيرٌ

This is // a painful torment

١٠١:١١

Adjective

حَبِيرٌ

Absent

مُبْتَدَأٌ

(هي) نَارٌ حَامِيَةٌ

حَبِيرٌ

Not proper
Not definite

(It is) an intensely hot fire

٣٤:١٥

Adjective

حَبِير

Absent

مُبْدَأٌ

(هي) بِلْدَةٌ طَيِّبَةٌ

حَبِير

Not proper
Not definite

(It is) a good land

٤٤:١٧

Adjective

PN

Verb

وَجَاءَهُمْ رَسُولٌ كَرِيمٌ

subject
/ doer

Verbal sentence

and // came to **them** // a noble messenger

٥٧:١١

Preposition ل

Not emphasis

PN

Adjective /

حَٰبِرٌ

وَلَهُ أَجْرٌ كَرِيمٌ

مُبَدَأٌ

delayed

*Referencing to
a person*

For him // a generous reward

٢:٢٢١

Next week

Adjective

ل emphasis

وَأَعْبِدْ **مُبْتَدَأً** مُؤْمِنٍ **حَسْبٍ** مِنْ مَشْرِكٍ

And // definitely a believing slave //

is better than ...

To be continued
next week, insha Allah

Next Week

Exercise Unit 2

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ