
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ξ - Definite Article

Indefinite

- Learnt mostly indefinite - end in Tanwin

رَجُلٌ

A man /
ene missié

جَبَلٌ

A mountain /
ene montagne

دَارٌ

A house /
ene lakaz

Definite

I. Drop Tanwin + Add prefix اَلْ

الرَّجُلُ

The man /
missié la

الْجَبَلُ

The mountain /
montagne la

الْبَيْتُ

The house /
lakaz la

Definite

2. First part of Possessive phrase (إِضَافَةٌ)

- Take neither Definite nor Indefinite article
- مُضَافٍ is Definite by position

شَرُّ الْوَسْوَاسِ

the evil of the
wisperer

لَيْلَةُ الْقَدْرِ

the Night of Power /
Destiny

Sentences

1. Nominal Sentence

مُبْتَدَأٌ + خَبَرٌ

Start + Information

2. Verbal Sentence

فِعْلٌ + فَاعِلٌ + مَفْعُولٌ

Verb + Subject / Doer + Object

Arabic Consonants

- 28 (excluding ء)
- Categorized into :

1. 14 Sun letters - حُرُوفُ شَمْسِيَّةٍ

2. 14 Moon letters - حُرُوفُ قَمَرِيَّةٍ

Arabic Consonants

ث ثا ذ د ز س ش



ص ض ظ ل ن

أ با ج ح خ ع فغ



فا فف ك م و يي ه

Back to basics

- How to say in Arabic :

This is a book

VS

This book

Back to basics

- Translate : (unit 1 and 2)

ذَلِكَ كِتَابٌ

That // is a book

ذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ

That book
Not a sentence

الْكِتَابُ مُبِينٌ

The book // is clear

الْكِتَابُ الْمُبِينُ

The // clear book

Back to basics

I. Analysis :

Indefinite ← كِتَابٌ مُّبِينٌ → Indefinite

Definite ← الْكِتَابُ الْمُبِينُ → Definite

do not use « is » in these cases

Back to basics

- How ?

كِتَابٌ مُبِينٌ

A clear book

اَلَّذِي (كِتَابٌ مُبِينٌ)

*Open brackets
like Maths*



The clear book

اَلَّذِي + كِتَابٌ
اَلَّذِي + مُبِينٌ

Back to basics

*Pronouns are
always Definite*

2. Analysis :

That **is** a book

Indefinite ← ذَاكَ كِتَابٌ → Definite

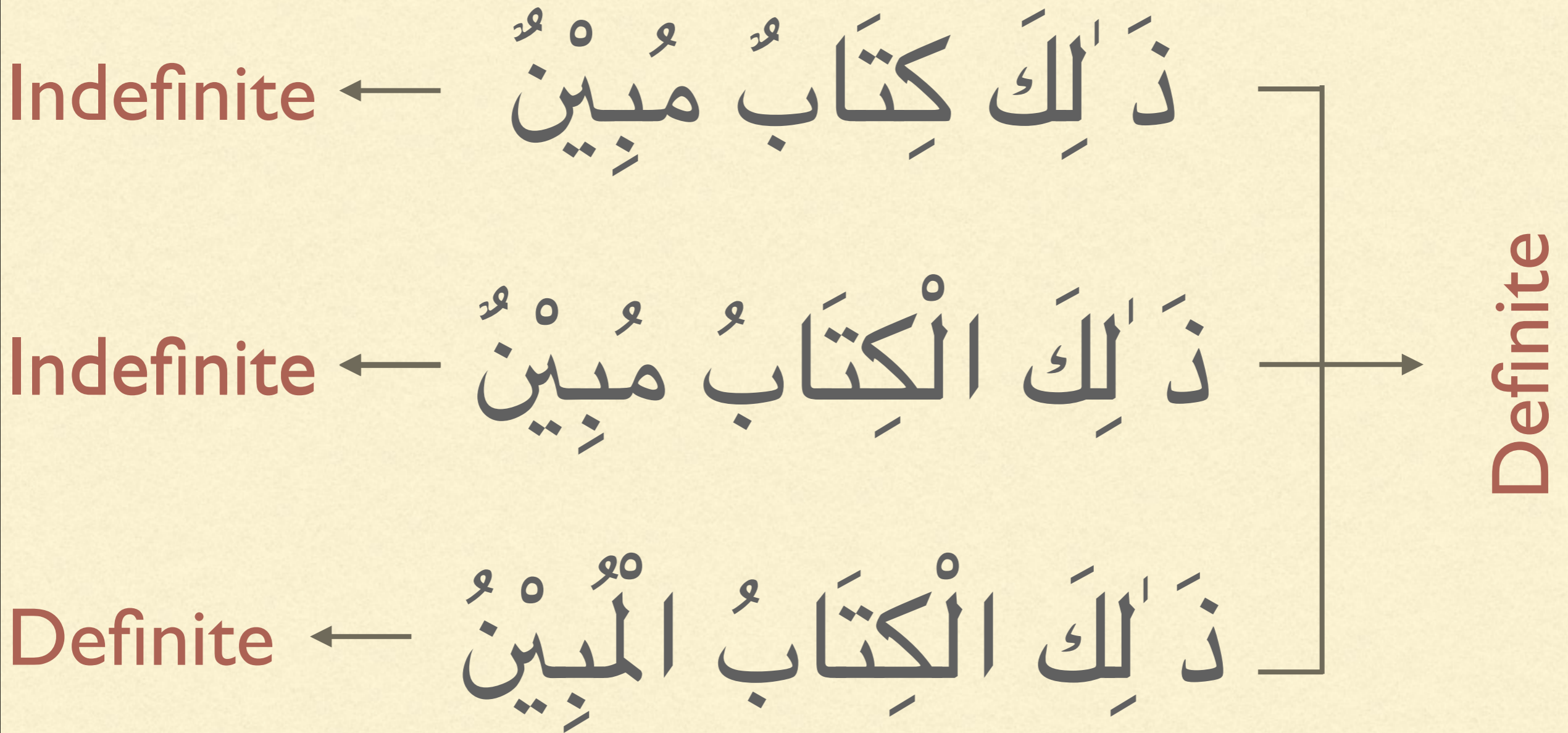
The book **is** clear

Indefinite ← الْكِتَابُ مُبِينٌ → Definite

here we use « **is** » mostly

Back to basics

- Translate :



Golden Rule : Break into sub-phrases first

Back to basics

- Translate :

ذَلِكَ كِتَابٌ مُّبِينٌ

That // **is** a // clear book

ذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ الْمُبِينُ

That book // **is** clear

ذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ الْمُبِينُ

That // clear book

Example

الْم . ذَٰلِكَ الْكِتَابُ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ

Alif Laam Meem (مُقَطَّعَةً)

That book // no // doubt // in it

Translators :

a) That is Book in which there is no Rayb

b) This is the exalted Book,
in which there is no place for doubt

c) There is no doubt that this book ..

Classwork

مُبَدَأٌ
بَدَلٌ

Unit 1 - 14 - ۲:۲

Substitute (*not Info*)

ذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ

→ Beginning



Not a complete sentence

That book

Unit 2 - 9 - ٥٢:١٤

هَذِهِ النَّارُ



Not a complete sentence

This Fire

Unit 2 - 13 - ١٩:٦٣

تِلْكَ الْجَنَّةُ



Not a complete sentence

That Paradise

اِسْمُ
حَبْرٍ

١ - ٢:١٧٣

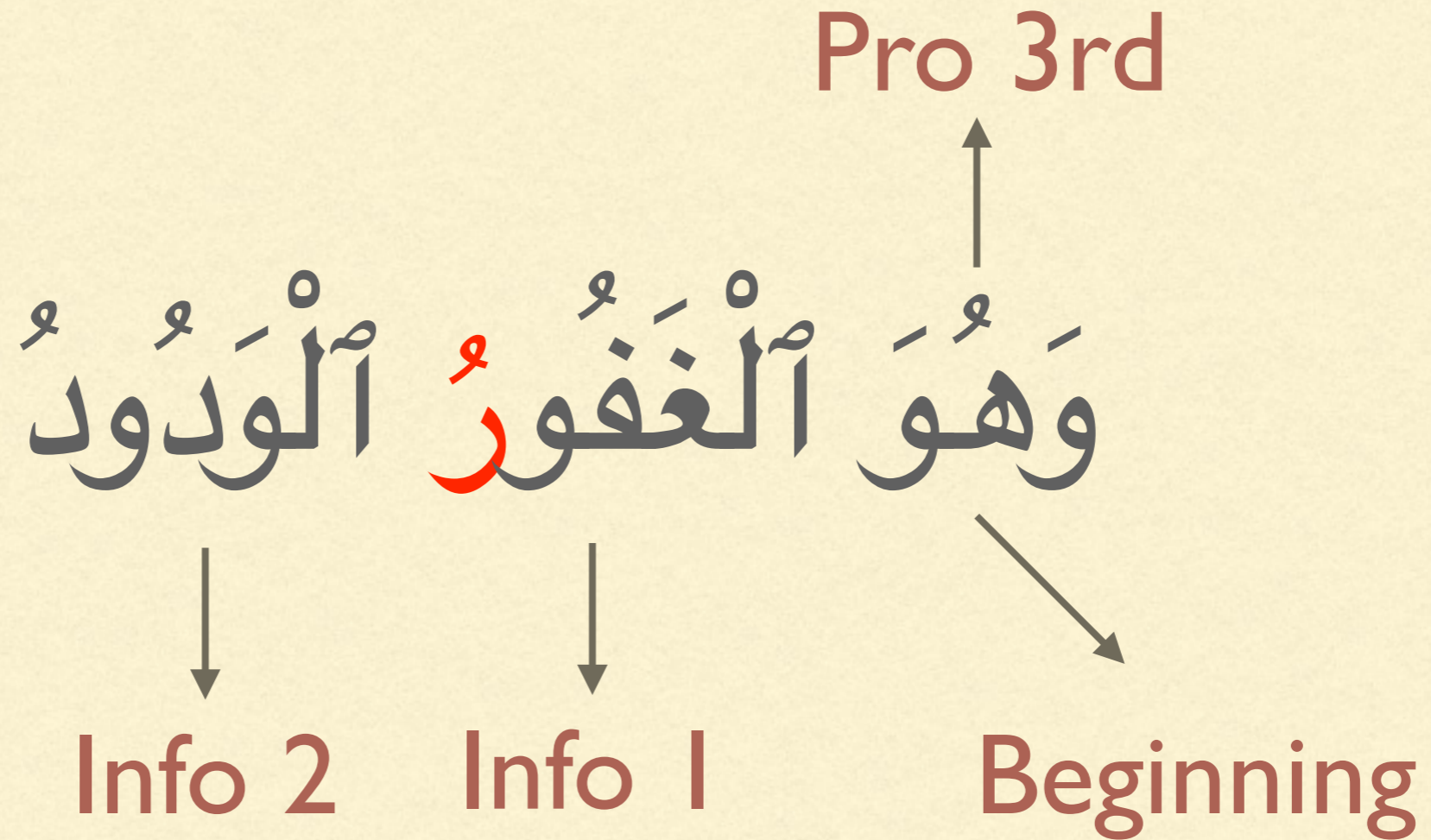
اَللّٰهُ ؟



Indeed // Allah is // Forgiving // Merciful

2 - ٨٥:١٤

مُبْدَأٌ
حَبِيرٌ



And // He is // the Forgiving //
the Affectionate

3 - ٤٢:٢٢

مُبْدَأٌ

حَبْرٌ

صِفَةٌ

Pro 3rd

ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَضْلُ الْكَبِيرُ

Adjective

Info

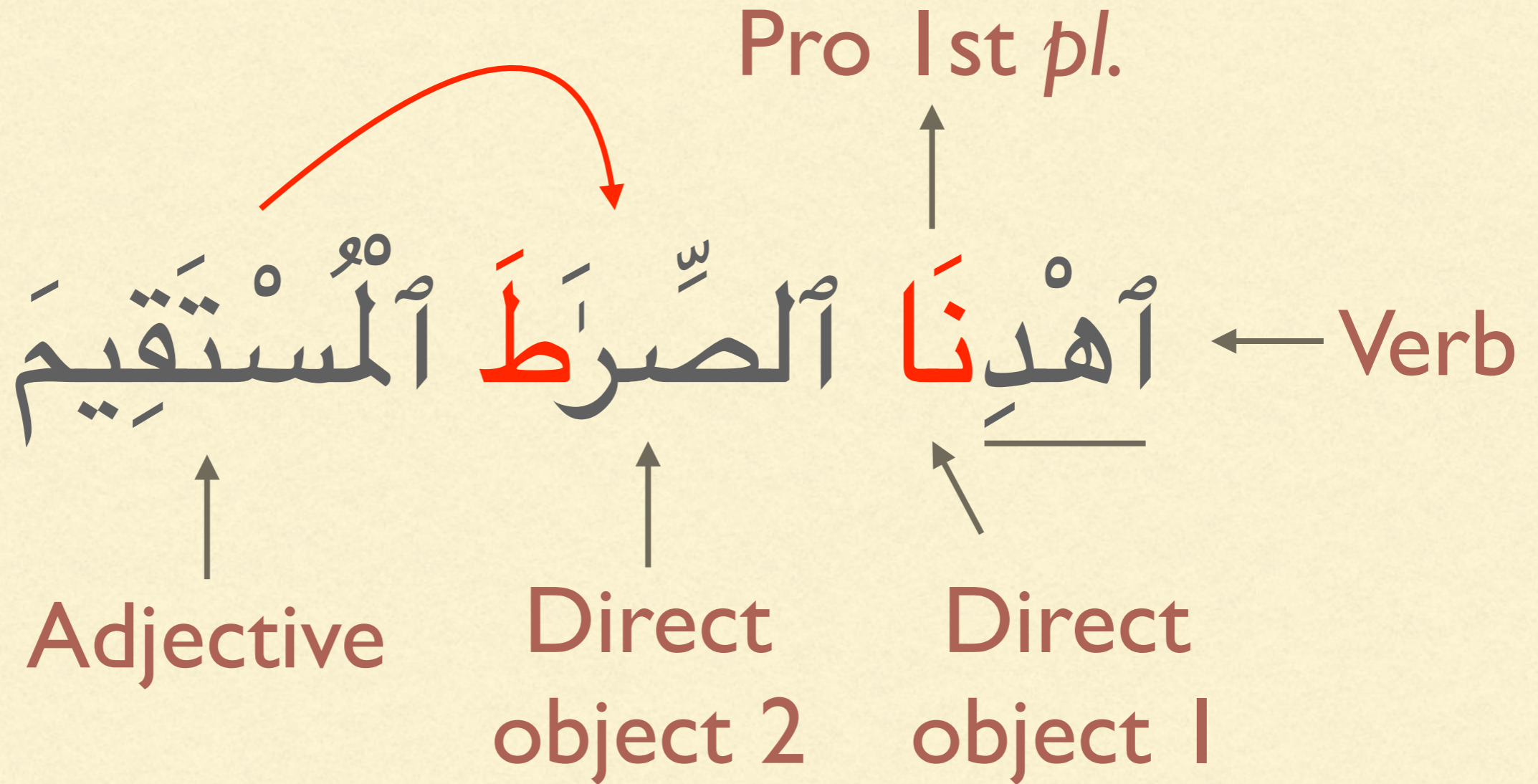
Beginning

That // is // the great favor

مَفْعُولٌ

صِفَةٌ

4 - ١:٦

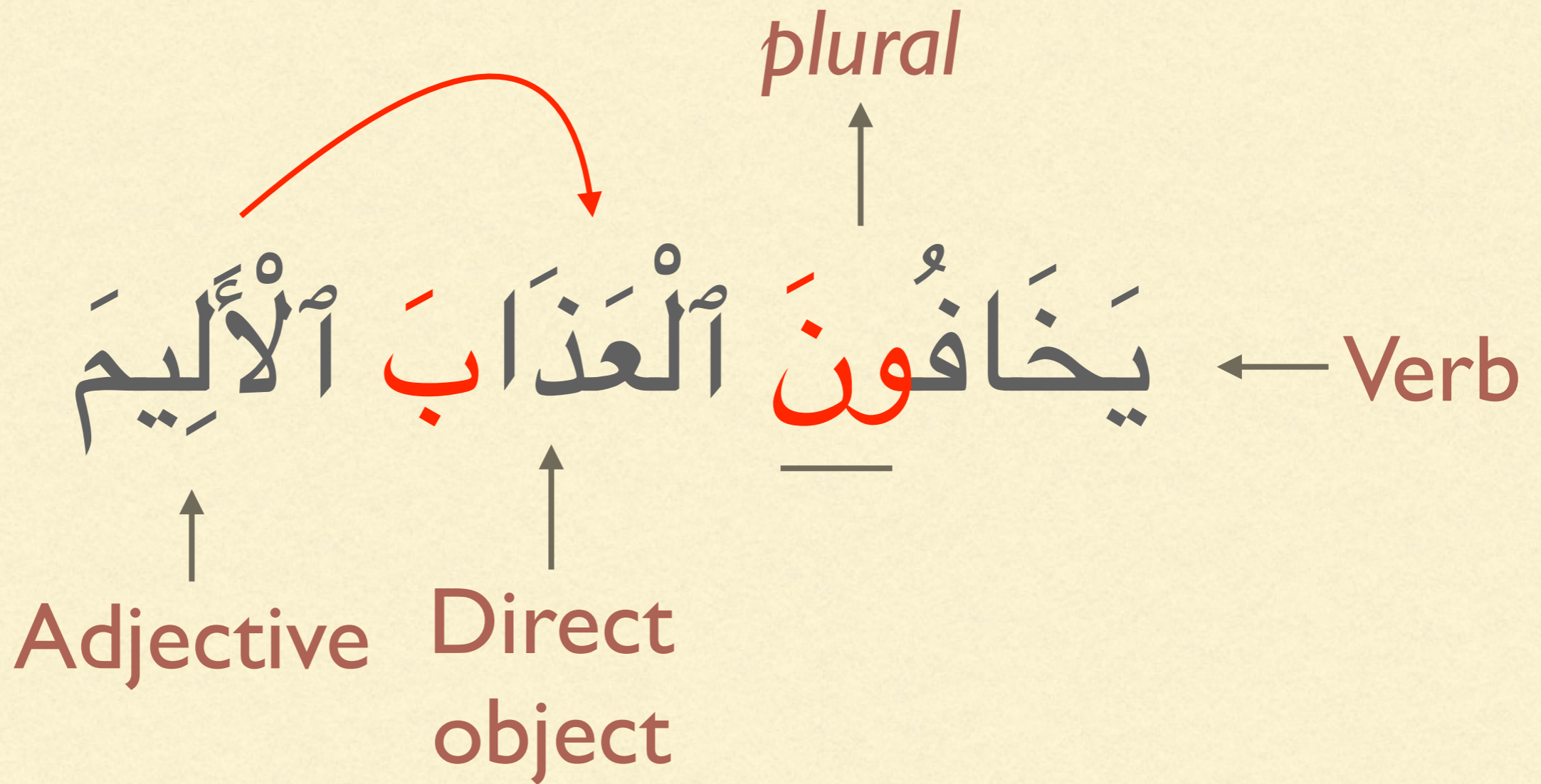


Guide // us // (to) the straight path

مَفْعُولٌ

5 - ٥١:٣٧

صِفَةٌ

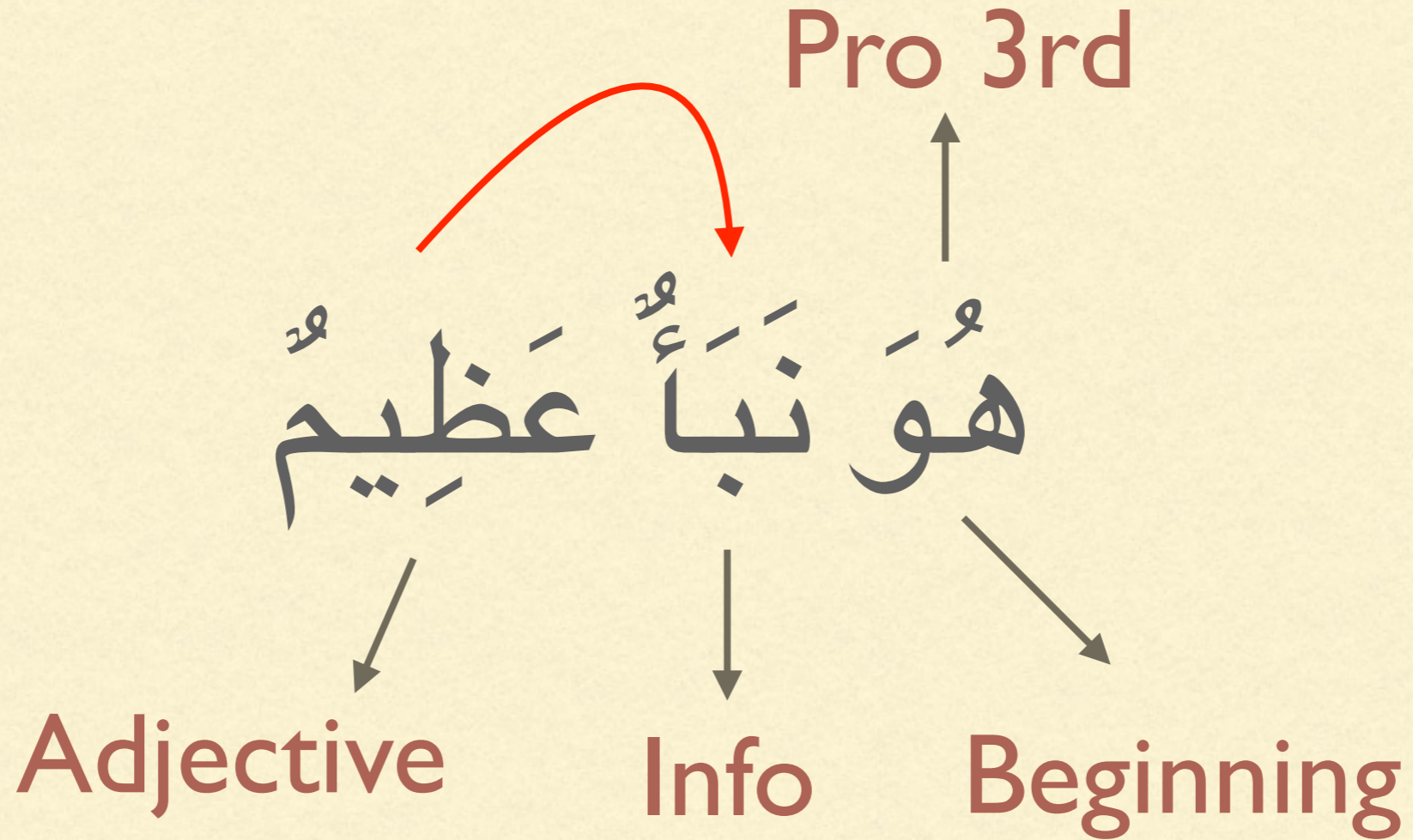


They fear // the painful punishment

6 - ٣٨:٦٧

هُوَ؟

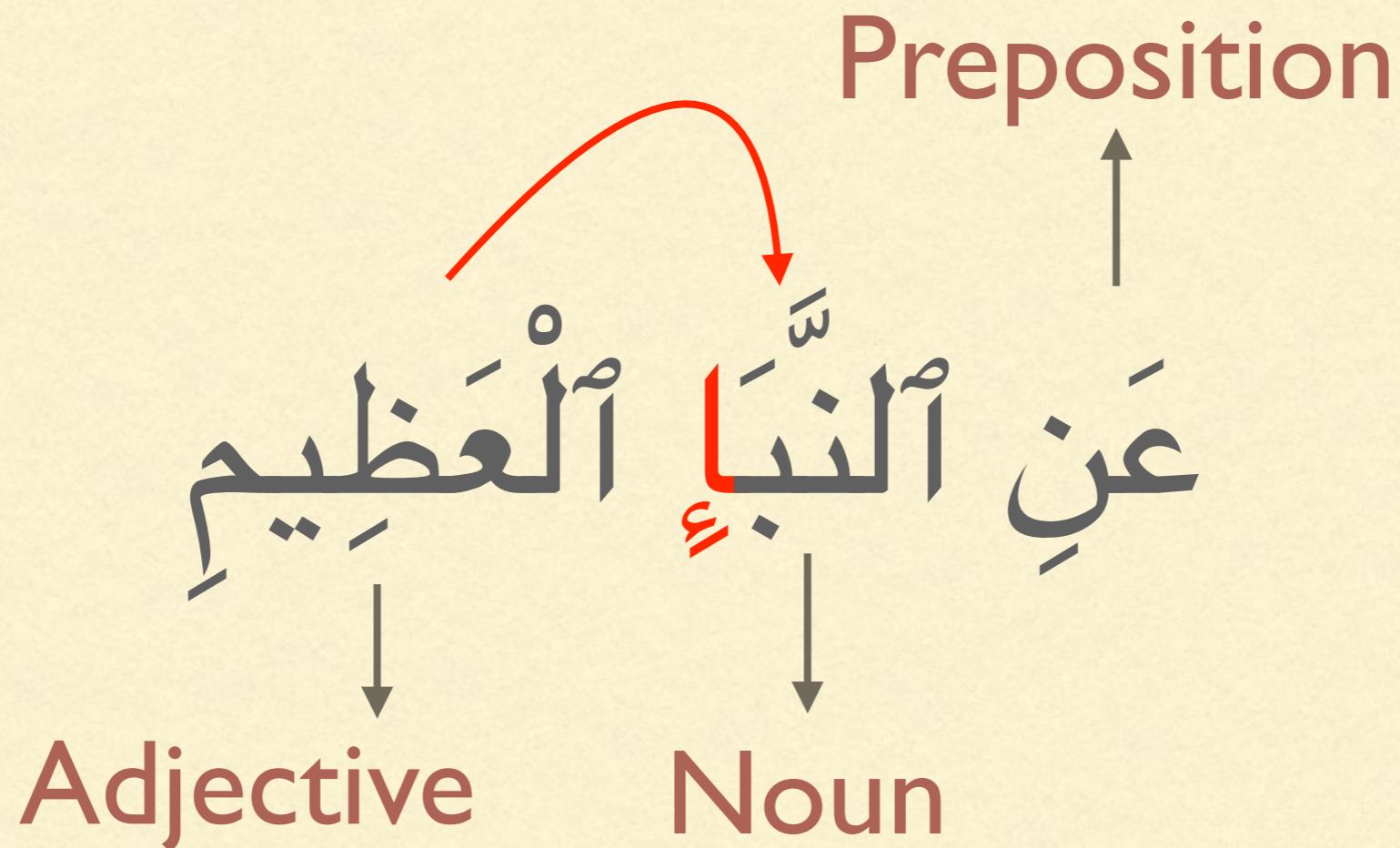
مُبْدَأٌ
حَبْرٌ
صِفَةٌ



It is // a great news

صِفَةٌ

٧ - ٧٨:٢



About // the great news

Talking about
what ?

8 - ۳۶:۳۳

حَبْرٌ مُّقَدَّمٌ

مُبْتَدَأٌ مُّوَحَّرٌ

صِفَةٌ

Pro 3rd

وَعَايَاهُمْ لَأَرْضٌ أَمْيَةٌ

Adjective

Delayed
Beginning

Info
(Intro)

And // a sign // for them (is) // the dead earth

مُبْدَأٌ
صِفَةٌ
حَبْرٌ

9 - ٤٧:٣٦

Talking about
what ?

إِنَّمَا ^{١٣}الْحَيَاةُ ^٤الدُّنْيَا ^٣لَعِبٌ ^٢وَلَهْوٌ

Info

Adjective

Beginning

The worldly // life is // **only** // a play and
diversion

إِسْمٌ
حَبِيبٌ

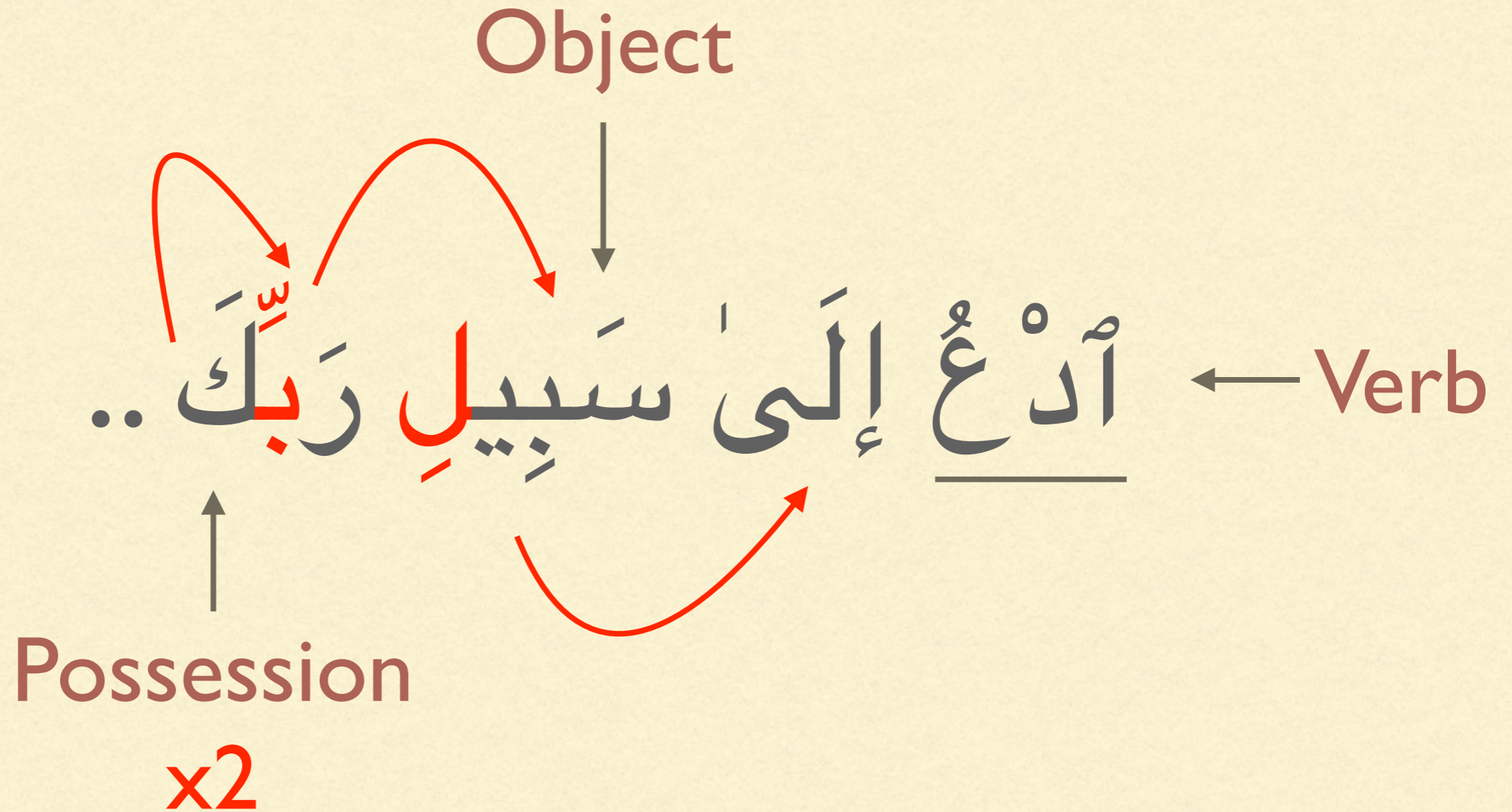
۱۱ - ۲۹:۶۴



Indeed // the home // (of) the Hereafter - it is
// verily // the life

مَفْعُولٌ

12 - ١٦:١٢٥



Invite // to // **the** way of your Lord ..

صِفَّة

12 - ١٦:١٢٥

Lesson ?

.. بِالْحِكْمَةِ وَالْمَوْعِظَةِ الْحَسَنَةِ

Prep.

Adjective

.. with wisdom // and good instruction

13, 14, 15

Next week, insha Allah

Word Revision

Questions ?

Close books

بِصْرٍ - بَعْضٍ

Next Week

Exercise Unit 4

بَيْنَ - اِبْنَةَ

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ