
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٥ - Number (Masculine)

Homework

Unit 2 & 3

(Revision)

Number

- In English, we have :
 - Singular - one
 - Plural - more than one

Singular	Plural
Boy	Boys
She	They
He walks	They walk

Number

- In Arabic, we have :
 - Singular - one
 - **Dual - two**
 - Plural - more than two

- All applicable to :
 - Noun, Pronoun
 - Adjective, Verb

Dual (Masc.)

- How from singular ?

1. Nominative

Add suffix to singular : انِ + ' /

2. Accusative / Genitive

Add suffix to singular : يِ + ' /

Dual (Masc.)

- Examples

Dual	Singular
مُسْلِمَانِ = مُسْلِمٌ + اِنِ	مُسْلِمٌ
مُسْلِمَيْنِ = مُسْلِمٌ + يَنِ	مُسْلِمًا
	مُسْلِمٌ

Plural (Masc.)

2 types :

- Sound plural
 - original form of the word does not change
- Broken plural
 - internal changes to the word by :
 - addition, deletion, prefix, suffix

Sound (Masc.)

- How from singular ?

1. Nominative

Add suffix to singular : وَنٌ + ة

2. Accusative / Genitive

Add suffix to singular : يْنٌ + ة

Sound (Masc.)

- Examples

Plural	Singular
مُسْلِمُونَ = مُسْلِمٌ + وَنَ	مُسْلِمٌ
مُسْلِمِينَ = مُسْلِمٌ + يْنَ	مُسْلِمًا مُسْلِمٍ

الإِعْرَابُ - I'raab



- **Singular** form : Easy to observe the nominative, accusative and genitive cases
⇒ ending harakah
- **Dual** and **plural** forms : not evident
⇒ use of letters and common cases
⇒ referring to Sound plurals

Broken (Masc.)

- Internal modifications to Singular form

Plural	Dual	Singular
كُتُبٌ	كِتَابَانِ	كِتَابٌ
كُتُبًا	كِتَابَيْنِ	كِتَابًا
كُتُبٍ	كِتَابَيْنِ	كِتَابٍ

Broken (Masc.)

Plural	Singular
أَوْلَادٌ	وَلَدٌ
أُمُورٌ	أَمْرٌ
قُلُوبٌ	قَلْبٌ
جِبَالٌ	جَبَلٌ

Plural (other)

- Demonstrative pronouns

Plural	Singular
هَؤُلَاءِ These	(m.) هَذَا (f.) هَذِهِ
أُولَئِكَ Those	(m.) ذَلِكَ (f.) تِلْكَ

Plural (other)

- Relative pronouns

Plural	Singular
(m.) الَّذِينَ	(m.) الَّذِي
Those who/which	That one who/which
الَّذِي \ الَّذِينَ	(f.) الَّتِي
Those who/which	That one who/which

Student Corner

Research

Line 12, 13, 14

Volunteer ?

Classwork

Legend :

f. = feminine	m. = masculine
sg. = singular	pl. = plural
n. = nominative	a. = accusative
g. = genitive	pro = pronoun
prep = preposition	poss = possession

Unit 4 - 13 - ١٠٩:١

صِفَةٌ / بَدَل

يَا + أَيُّهَا + هَا = يَا أَيُّهَا

قُلْ يَا أَيُّهَا الْكَافِرُونَ

Verb
imp

Adjective /
Substitute *m. pl. n.*

Say // O! // disbelievers

Unit 4 - 14 - ٢٧:٨٩

بَدَل
صِفَةٍ

يَا أَيُّهَا هَا + ؟ = يَا أَيُّهَا

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّفْسُ الْمُطْمَئِنَّةُ

↑
Adjective

↑
Substitute *f. sg. n.*

O! // reassured soul

١ - ٤:١٢٤

حَبِيرٌ
مَبْتَدَأٌ
m. sg. n.
هُوَ مُؤْمِنٌ

He is // a believer

2 - ٨:٤

حَبِيرٌ

مُبْتَدَأٌ

Sound *m. pl. n.*

هُمُ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ

They are // the believers

3 - ٢:٢٥٤

حَبِيرٌ

مُبْتَدَأٌ

وَالْكَافِرُونَ هُمُ الظَّالِمُونَ

Sound *m. pl. n.*

Sound *m. pl. n.*

And // the disbelievers //
they are // the wrongdoers

٢:٥ - 4

فلاح ؟

خَبِيرٌ

مُبْتَدَأٌ

أُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ

Sound *m. pl. n.*

Those // they are // the successful

5 - ٢:٢٧

خَبِيرٌ

مُبْتَدَأٌ

أُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْخَسِرُونَ

Sound *m. pl. n.*

Those // they are // the losers

6 - ٨٣:٣٢

حَبِيرٌ

Particle

إِن هُوَ لَأَنزِلُكُمْ أَتَمَّ نَسَبًا مِّمَّنْ خَلَقْنَا لَكُمْ فِيهَا نِسَبَاتٍ لِّتَعْلَمَ أَرْحَامُكُمْ ذَٰلِكُمْ أَعْيُنُكُمْ إِن لَّا يَرَى بَصَرًا يَتَلَوَّىٰهَا كَالَّذِي يُرَىٰ تَلَوَّيْتُهَا عَيْنٌ مُّسِيءَةٌ يَنْصَلِتُ عَنْ مُّسِيئَةِ رَبِّهِ فَاعْبُدْ رَبَّكَ حَتَّىٰ تَنسَاهُ وَإِن يَكَادُ الْبَصَرُ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا رَأَىٰ عِبَادَهُمْ إِذْ ذُكِّرُوا بِهَا خَاطِبًا

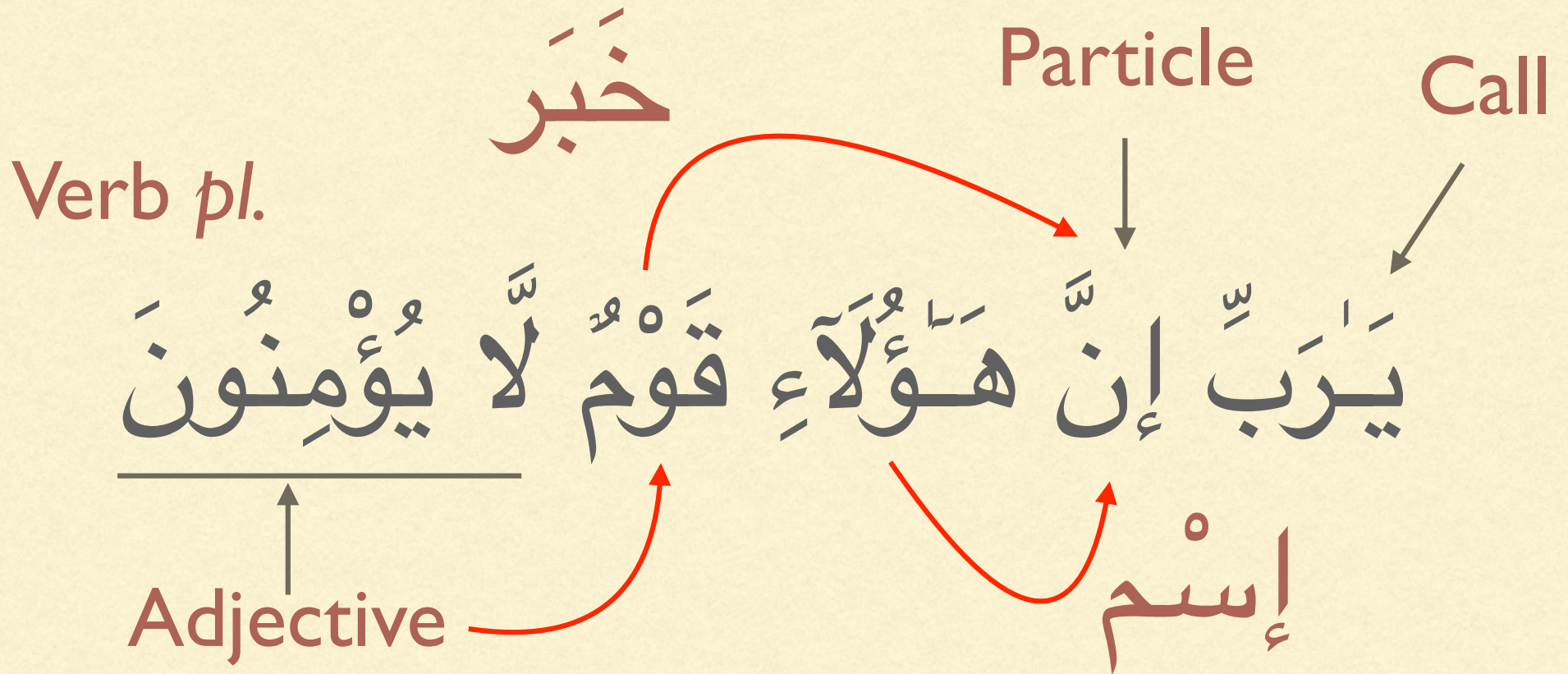
Sound m. pl. n.

Emphasis

إِسْمٌ

Indeed // these are // verily lost

7 - ٤٣:٨٨



O my Lord // indeed // these are //
a people // who do not believe

8 - ٢:١٩٥

Particle

Sound *m. pl. a.*

إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُحْسِنِينَ

Object Verb

إِسْمٌ

Indeed // Allah // loves // the doers of good

9 - ٦:٧٩

خَبِيرٌ

مُبْتَدَأٌ

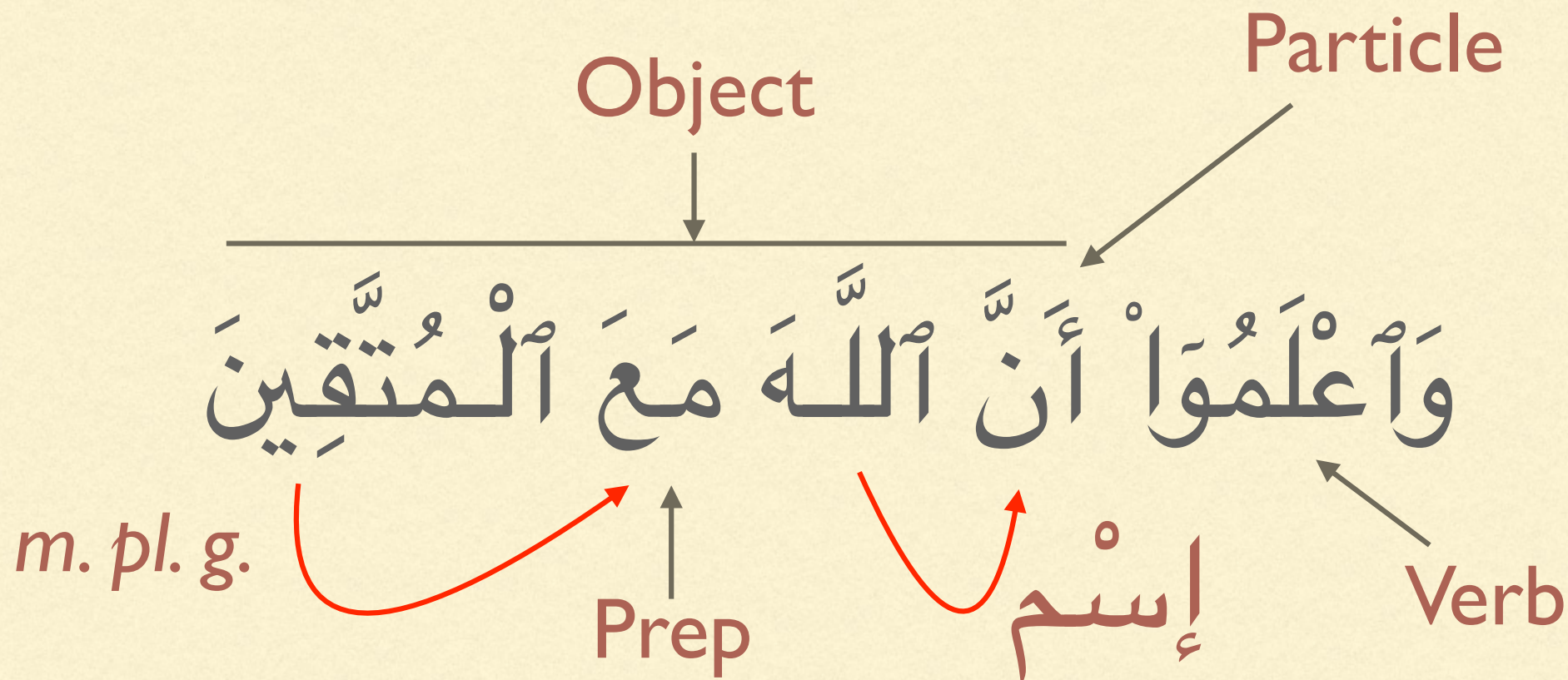
وَمَا أَنَا مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ

Sound *m. pl. g.*

Negation

And // I am // not // from the polytheists
(those who associate others with Allah)

Know what ? 10 - ۲:۱۹۴



And // know // **that** // Allah is // with // the
God-conscious (who fear and love Him)

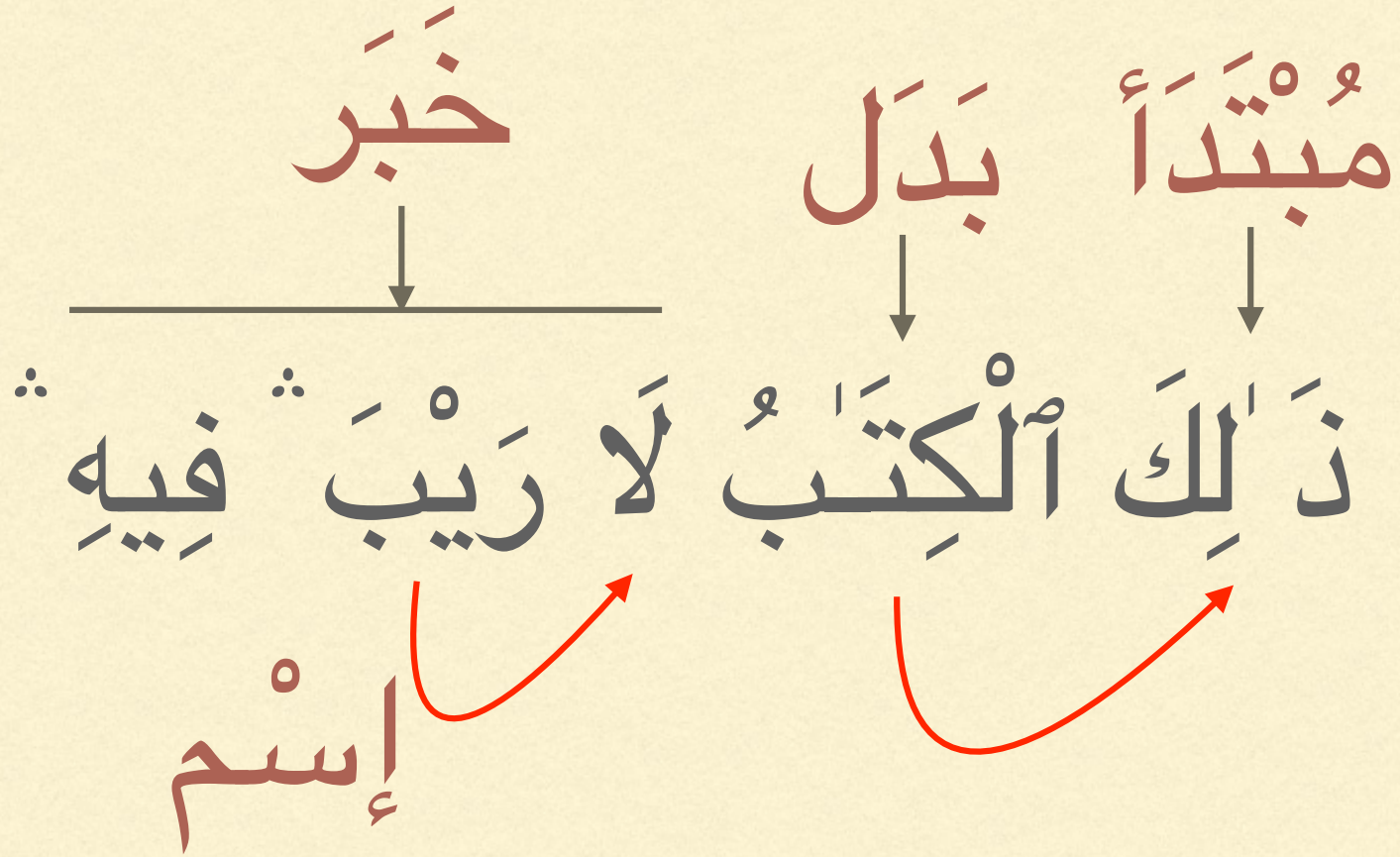
٢٠٢ - ١١

مُبْتَدَأٌ بَدَلٌ حَبْرٌ

↓ ↓ ↓

ذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ

إِسْمٌ



That Book // no doubt // in it ..

١٢ - ٢:٢

حَبْرٌ
هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ
ذَلِكَ

Sound m. pl. g.

.. a guidance for the God-conscious [Allah]

13 - ٣٩:٣٤

مُبْتَدَأٌ خَبَرٌ

Sound *m. pl. g.*

ذَلِكَ جَزَاءُ الْمُحْسِنِينَ

Poss

That is // the reward //
of // the doers of good

صِفَّة

١٤٥:٤ - ١٤

حَبْر

Particle



Indeed // the hypocrites
will be // in the lowest depths

15 - ٩:٤٠

حَبِيرٌ مُبَيَّنًا
↓ ↓
—————
هُمَا فِي الْغَارِ
 ↑
 Prep

They both were // in the cave

Hadith Study

Add tashkeel and translate :

أَبُو بَكْرٍ قَالَ :

سَمِعْتُ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ ﷺ يَقُولُ

says / saying

I heard

Hadith Study

Add tashkeel and translate :

أَبُو بَكْرٍ قَالَ :

سَمِعْتُ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ ﷺ يَقُولُ

Abu Bakr said :

I heard // the Messenger of Allah // saying

Word Revision

Questions ?

Close books

Vocabulary

Next Week

Exercise Unit 5

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ