
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٢٧ - Present of قَالَ

Today's lesson

- Present of (irregular) قَالَ ⇒ يَقُولُ
 1. Indicative
 2. Subjunctive
 3. Jussive
 4. Imperative

Jussive from تَقُولُ

1. Make 3rd root Saakin

تَقُولُ ← تَقُوْ

2. If **و** is before 3rd root Saakin :

- convert Long vowel to Short vowel
(i.e. remove **و**)

تَقُوْ ← تَقُولُ

Imperative from تَقُلُّ

I. Since 1st root is not Saakin

- only drop Prefix (تَ)

تَقُلُّ ← قُلُّ

تَقُولِي ← قُولِي

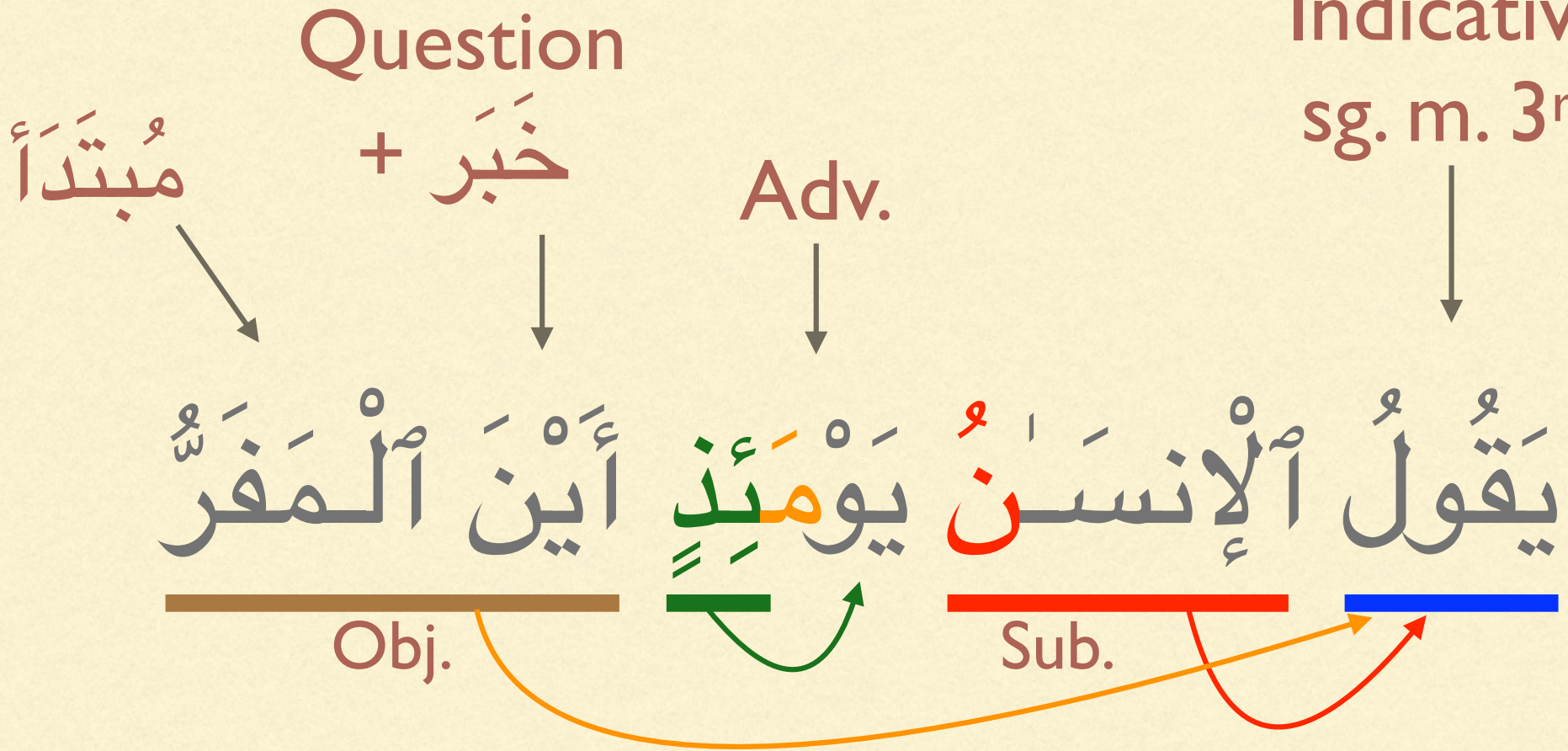
تَقُولُوا ← قُولُوا

Classwork

١٠:٧٥ - |

Indicative

sg. m. 3rd



Man // will say // on that Day //
“Where is // the [place of] escape ?”

Indicative

sg. 1st

خَبَرَ



لَا أَقُولُ لَكُمْ إِنِّي مَلَكٌ



I do not say // to you //
that // I am // an angel

to fill, fill up = مَلَأَ \ يَمْلَأُ (FI)

3 - ٥٠:٣٠

Past *FVIII*

sg. f. 2nd

Question

هَلْ ← هَلِ

Indicative

pl. 1st

Adv.

يَوْمَ نَقُولُ لِجَهَنَّمَ هَلِ امْتَلَأَتْ

On the Day // We will say //
to // Hell // “Have you // been filled ?”

to increase, grow = زَادَ | يَزِيدُ

4 - ٥٠:٣٠

Indicative

sg. f. 3rd



وَتَقُولُ هَلْ مِنْ مَزِيدٍ

and // it will say //

“Are there // some more ?”

to know = عَلِمَ | يَعْلَمُ

5 - ١٠:٦٨

Indicative
pl. m. 2nd

Indicative
pl. m. 2nd

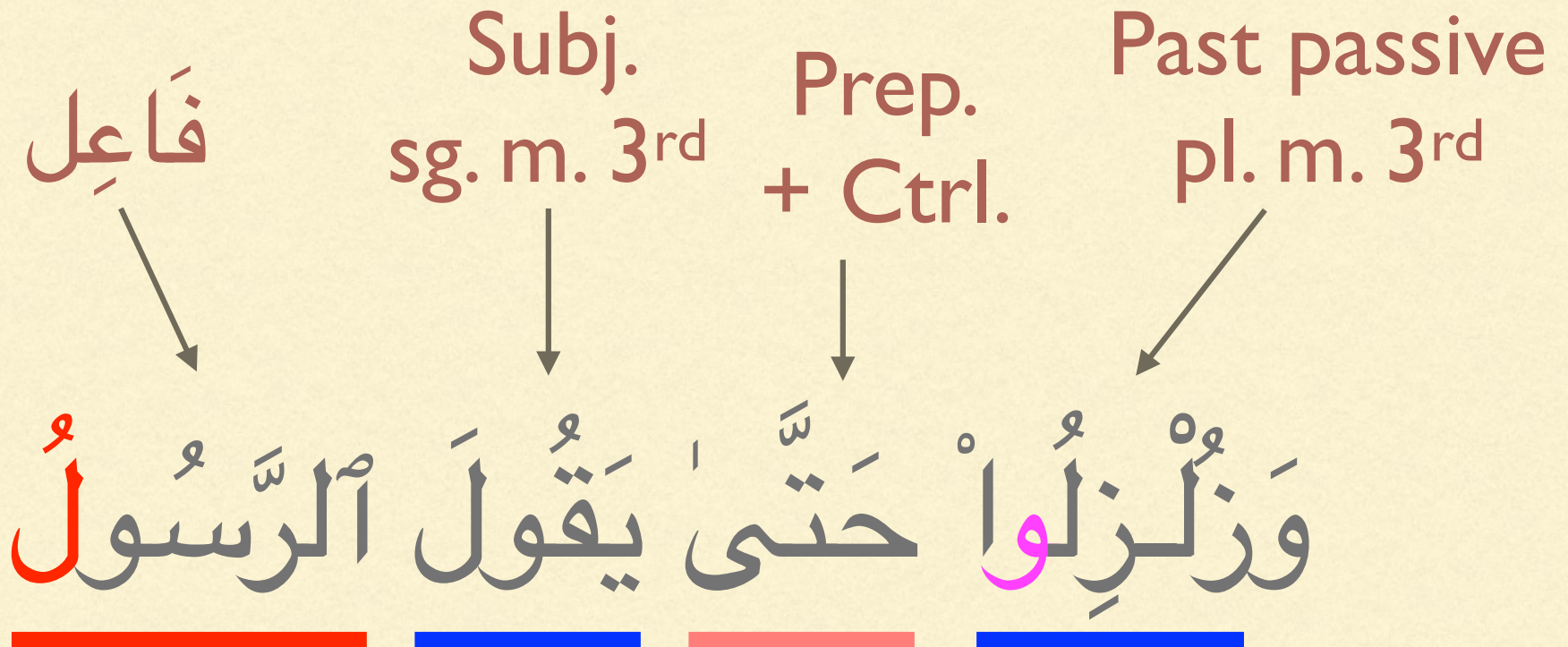
أَتَقُولُونَ عَلَى اللَّهِ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ

Rel. clause

Do // you say // about // Allah //
that which // you do not know ?

to shake = زَلَزَلَ \ يُزَلِّزُ

6 - ٢:٢١٤



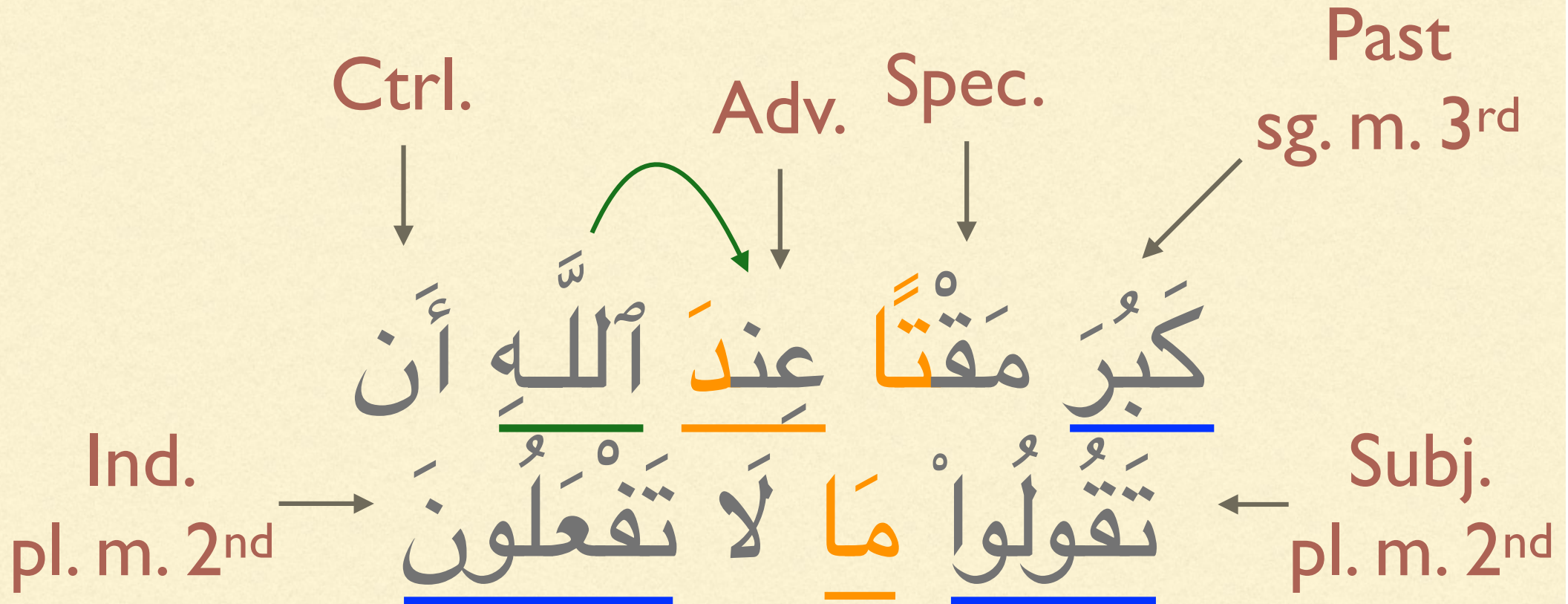
V.S.

and // **they** // were shaken //
until // the messenger // **said**

context
+ حَتَّى

to be great, big = كَبُرًا | يَكْبُرُ

7 - ٦١:٣



Great is hatred // in the sight // of // Allah
that // you say // what // you do not do

to know = عَلِمَ | يَعْلَمُ

8 - ٢:٣٣

Ind.

sg. 1st

Juss.

sg. 1st

Ctrl.

أَلَمْ أَقُلْ لَكُمْ إِنِّي أَعْلَمُ
غَيْبِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ

Conj. ph

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

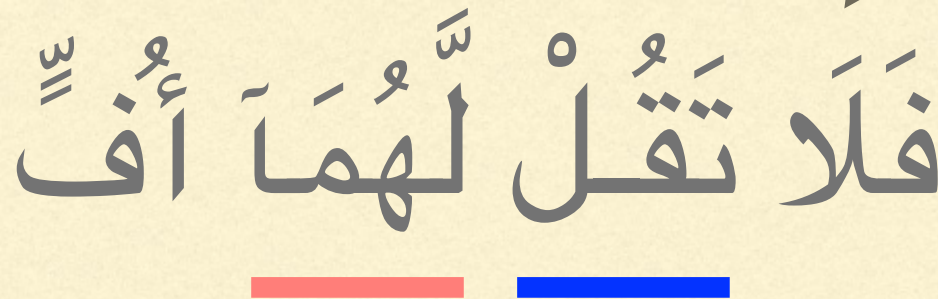
Did // I not say // to // you that I know //
the unseen **of** the heavens and the earth?

9 - ١٧:٢٣

Juss.

sg. m. 2nd Ctrl.

فَلَا تَقُلْ لَهُمَا أَفًا



So // say not // to them (both) //
“uff” [a word of disrespect]

missing مُبْتَدَأُ

10 - ٤:١٧١


Imp. *FIV*
pl. m. 2nd

Conj. ph

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

صَلَّى

فَأَمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرُسُلِهِ

وَلَا تَقُولُوا  ثَلَاثَةً

خَيْرٌ →

Juss.
pl. m. 2nd

So // believe // in Allah // and His messengers
And // do not say // [He is] // “Three”

12 - ۱۱۲:۱

مُبْتَدَأٌ مُبْتَدَأٌ خَبْرٌ

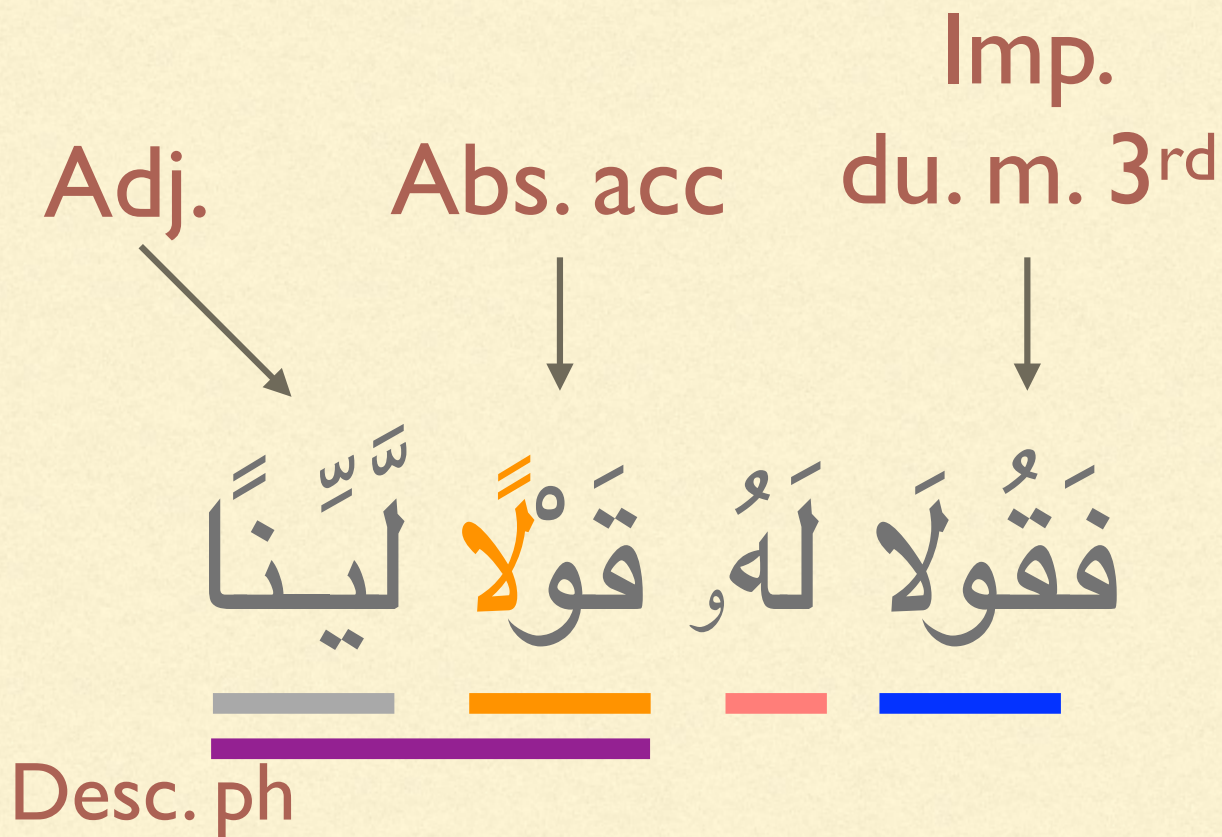
Imp.
sg. m. 2nd

قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ

خَبْرٌ

Say // “He is Allah // [**who** is] One”

14 - ٢٠:٤٤



And // speak (both) // to // him
// [with] gentle // speech

Abs. acc missing

15 - ٢:٨٣

Adj. of
Abs. acc

Imp.
pl. m. 3rd

حُسْنًا  وَقُولُوا لِلنَّاسِ

And // speak // to people
// good [words]

Next Week

Exercise Unit 27

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ