
QUR'ANIC ARABIC - LEVEL 1

Unit ٢٩ - Active & Passive Participles

Today's lesson

- Active participle (اِسْمُ الْفَاعِلِ)
- Passive participle (اِسْمُ الْمَفْعُولِ)
- Correction of Unit 27/28
- *Tougher units to follow*

Let's recite the 14 forms of :

1. كَتَبَ (p. 44)

2. يَكْتُبُ (p. 60)

3. يَكُونُ (p. 74)



What are participles ?

- Words formed from a verb
- Used as nouns or adjectives
- Analyse :

to **boil**

vs.

the **boiled** water

vs.

I am **boiling** water

Revision

مَفْعُولٌ



Object

فَاعِلٌ



Subject

فِعْلٌ



Verb

Active participle (FI)

- Arabic : إِسْمُ الْفَاعِلِ
- On the pattern of فَاعِلٌ
- Meaning (from context) :
 1. Doer of action
 2. The action itself

has **DING**

How to Active participle

1. Add ا (alif) to the 1st root letter
2. Add a ِ Kasrah to the 2nd root letter
3. Add Tanween to 3rd root letter

سَجَدَ ← سَاجِدٌ

Someone doing the action of سَجَدَ

Example (masc.)

<i>Translate</i>	<i>Active pl. m.</i>	<i>Active sg. m.</i>	
Creator / Creating (sg.)	خَالِقُونَ	خَالِقٌ	N
Creators (pl.)	خَالِقِينَ	خَالِقًا	A
		خَالِفٍ	G

Example (femn.)

<i>Translate</i>	<i>Active pl. f.</i>	<i>Active sg. f.</i>	
Creator / Creating (sg.)	خَالِقَاتٌ	خَالِقَةٌ	N
		خَالِقَةٌ	A
Creators (pl.)	خَالِقَاتٍ	خَالِقَهُنَّ	G

Passive participle (FI)

- Arabic : إِسْمُ الْمَفْعُولِ

- On the pattern of مَفْعُولٌ

has **DING**

- Meaning :

- I. Action done to s.th. or s.o.

How to Passive participle

1. Add مَ before the 1st root letter
2. 1st root letter becomes Saakin
3. و added after 2nd root letter

خَلَقَ ⇐ مَخْلُوقٌ

The action of خَلَقَ done to s.th. or s.o.

Example (masc.)

<i>Translate</i>	Passive pl. m.	Passive sg. m.	
Creature (sg.)	مَخْلُوقُونَ	مَخْلُوقٌ	N
Creatures (pl.)	مَخْلُوقِينَ	مَخْلُوقًا	A
		مَخْلُوقٍ	G

Example (femn.)

<i>Translate</i>	Passive pl. f.	Passive sg. f.	
Creature (sg.)	مَخْلُوقَاتٌ	مَخْلُوقَةٌ	N
		مَخْلُوقَةٌ	A
Creatures (pl.)	مَخْلُوقَاتٍ		
		مَخْلُوقَةٍ	G

Correction Unit 27/28

Test on 02/02/19

Classwork

رَبَّنَا إِنَّكَ جَامِعُ النَّاسِ
 لِيَوْمٍ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ

Our Lord // surely You are // the gatherer of
 people // for a Day // about which //
 there is no doubt

ذٰلِكَ يَوْمٌ مَّجْمُوعٌ لَّهُ
 النَّاسُ وَذٰلِكَ يَوْمٌ مَّشْهُودٌ

That is a Day // for which // the people //
 will be collected // and that is a Day //

[which will be] witnessed

وَإِذْ قَالَ رَبُّكَ لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ إِنِّي
 جَاعِلٌ فِي الْأَرْضِ خَلِيفَةً

And [behold] when // your Lord // said //
 to the angels // “Indeed I // will make // upon₁₇
 the earth // a successive authority”

Noun



قُلِ ٱللَّهُ ٱخْلَقَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ

Say ! // “Allah // is //
the Creator // of // all // things”

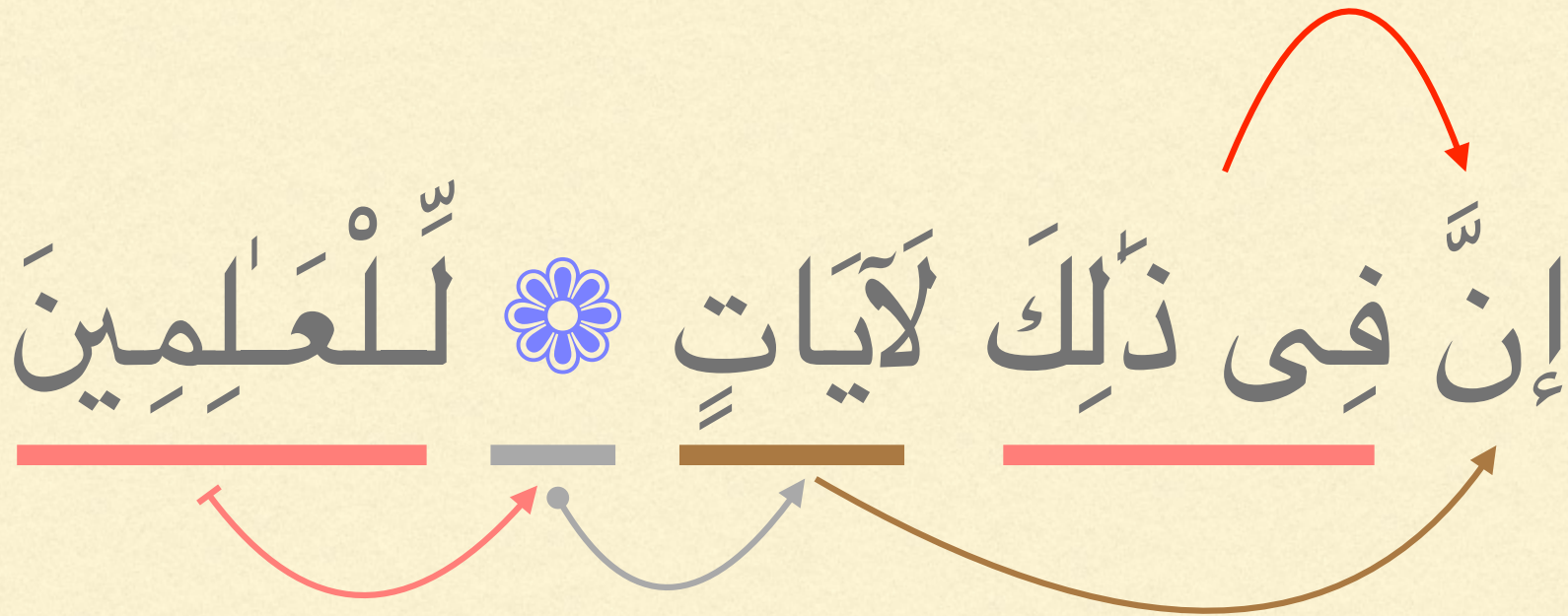
أَمْ خُلِقُوا مِنْ غَيْرِ
شَيْءٍ أَمْ هُمُ الْخَالِقُونَ

Or // were they created // by nothing
or // were they the creators [of themselves]?_{١٩}

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ ^{صلى}

عَلِيمٌ ^{صلى} الْغَيْبِ وَالشَّهَادَةِ

There is // no deity // but // He // Knower
of the unseen // and [of] the witnessed



Indeed // in that // (verily) are signs //
 for // those of knowledge

إِنَّمَا يَخْشَى اللَّهَ
مِنْ عِبَادِهِ الْعُلَمَاءُ

Only // those // fear Allah // from among //
His servants // who have knowledge

قُلْ إِنَّ الْأَوَّلِينَ
 وَالْآخِرِينَ - لَمَجْمُوعُونَ

Say ! // [O Muhammad] // “Indeed // the
 former and the later peoples // will

[certainly] be gathered together

الْحَجُّ أَشْهُرٌ مَعْلُومَةٌ

Hajj // is // [during] well-known // months

وَدَخَلَ جَنَّتَهُ وَهُوَ ظَالِمٌ لِّنَفْسِهِ

And // he entered // his garden
while // he was unjust // to // himself

وَمَا ظَلَمْنَاهُمْ وَلَكِنْ
كَانُوا هُمْ الظَّالِمِينَ

And // We did // not // wrong // them // but
they - they were // the wrongdoers

وَمَنْ قُتِلَ مَظْلُومًا فَقَدْ

جَعَلْنَا لَوْلِيَّهِ سُلْطٰنًا

And // whoever // is killed // unjustly
We have given // his heir // authority

حَرَمٌ VS حَرِمٌ

٢٤:٧٠ - ١٤

وَالَّذِينَ فِي أَمْوَالِهِمْ حَقٌّ

مَعْلُومٌ - لِّلسَّائِلِ وَالْمَحْرُومِ

And those // within whose wealth is a known
right - For the petitioner and the deprived -



Indeed // the recitation // of // dawn
is ever witnessed

Next Week

Exercise Unit 29

Du'a

مَعَ السَّلَامَةِ